

Evaluation of Living with Dignity, Tajikistan

WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE BASELINE COVER

Study ID number: _____

Field Edit _____ (initial)

Study ID Checked: _____ (initial)

DATE: _____

PLACE: _____

SECTION ONE: BACKGROUND & HOME

The first questions are about yourself, your home and your work situation. Please try and relax, there are no right or wrong answers. Remember that everything you answer will be kept secret.

QUESTIONS AND FILTERS

CODING CATEGORIES

| | | | |
|----------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 101 | How old are you? | AGE (YEARS) | |
| 102 | What is your ethnic group? | Tajik.....1 Uzbek.....2 Russian.....3 Other.....4 | |
| 103 | Have you lived in this village all your life? | Yes.....1 No.....0 | |
| 104 | Did you attend school? | Yes.....1 No.....0 | If no → 108 |
| 105 | What is your highest level of schooling? | Primary.....1 Completed primary.....2 Attended junior secondary3 Completed junior secondary.....4 Attended senior secondary.....5 Completed senior secondary.....6 | |
| 106 | Have you been to university or attended courses after school? | YES 1 NO 0 | |
| 107 | Do you have you a certificate or diploma from post-school education or training after school? | YES 1 NO 0 | |
| 108 | Are you currently studying? | YES 1 NO 0 | |
| 109 | Are you current married or have you been previously married? | CURRENTLY MARRIED.....1 PREVIOUSLY MARRIED.....2 NEVER MARRIED.....3 | If 1=>110 If 3, no → 116 |
| 109 a | Did your previous marriage end in divorce or were you widowed? | WIDOWED.....1 DIVORCE.....2 | |
| 110 | How long have you been married? (Or how long were you married for?) | [] YEARS | |
| 111 | Have you only been married to your current (or last) husband or did you marry before that? If so how many times? | CURRENT (PREVIOUS) HUSBAND ONLY.....1 MARRIED TWICE.....2 MARRIED THREE TIMES.....3 MARRIED MORE THAN THREE TIMES.....4 | |
| 112 | Are you related to your husband? | NO.....0 YES, COUSINS.....1 YES, OTHER RELATIVE.....2 | |
| 113 | How old were you when you married (or were first married, if there has been more than one marriage)? | [] AGE IN YEARS | |
| 114 | Do you live (READ OPTIONS): | ALONE WITH YOUR HUSBAND AND CHILDREN (IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN)1 IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WITH YOUR HUSBAND'S FAMILY.....2 IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WITH YOUR HUSBAND AND YOUR OWN FAMILY3 ALONE WITH YOUR CHILDREN.....4 WITH YOUR FAMILY.....5 ALONE.....6 | |
| 115 | Are you're your husband's only wife? If not what number are you? | HIS ONLY WIFE.....1 FIRST WIFE.....2 SECOND WIFE.....3 THIRD WIFE.....4 | |

| | | |
|--|-------------------|--|
| | FOURTH WIFE.....5 | |
|--|-------------------|--|

| WORK AND MONEY | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---------------|
| 116 | In the past 4 weeks, how often was there no food to eat of any kind in your house because of a lack of money? | Often.....4 Sometimes.....3 Rarely.....2 Never.....1 | |
| 117 | In the past 4 weeks how often did you or any member of your household go to sleep hungry because of lack of food? | Often.....4 Sometimes.....3 Rarely.....2 Never.....1 | |
| 118 | In the past 4 weeks how often did people in your home go without meat due to lack or money or to save money? | OFTEN HAVE NO MEAT1 SOMETIMES HAVE NO MEAT.....2 OCCASIONALLY HAVE NO MEAT.....3 ALWAYS HAS MEAT.....4 VEGETARIAN.....5 | |
| 119 | In the past 4 weeks how often did people in your home was eating fruit like orange, lemon, apple, strawberry, kiwi, mandarin | EVERY DAY.....5 MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK.....4 ALMOST EVERY WEEK.....3 ONCE OR TWICE IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS.....2 NEVER.....1 | |
| 120 | In the past 4 weeks how often did you or any of your household go a whole day and night without eating because of lack of food? | Often.....4 Sometimes.....3 Rarely.....2 Never.....1 | |
| 121 | If you had an emergency at home and needed 500 Somoni, how easy would you say it would be to find the money? | VERY DIFFICULT1 SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT2 FAIRLY EASY.....3 VERY EASY.....4 | |
| 122 | How often in the past 4 weeks have you had to borrow food or money because you did not have enough? | EVERYDAY.....5 MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK.....4 ALMOST EVERY WEEK.....3 ONCE OR TWICE IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS.....2 NEVER.....1 | |
| 123 | Have you done anything which has earned money for you or your family in the last 3 months? | YES.....1 NO.....0 | IF NO →126 |
| 124 | Considering all the money you earned from jobs or selling things, how much did you earn last month | { } SOMONIS | |
| 125 | How many Somonis did you put aside for savings in the last 4 weeks? |(Number of Somonis) (If none write 0) | |
| 126 | How many Somonis have you got in savings? |(Number of Somonis) (If none write 0) | |
| 127 | Have you ever moved away from home in for work? | YES.....1 NO.....0 | IF NO →132 |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--|---------------|
| 128 | Where have you moved for work? | In Tajikistan.....1 To Russia.....2 To another country.....3 In Tajikistan and to Russia or another country...4 | |
| 129 | In the last 12 months have you worked away from home? | YES.....1 NO.....0 | IF NO →132 |
| 130 | In the last 12 months did you send money home when you were away or contribute to the family on your return? | YES.....1 NO.....0 | IF NO →132 |
| 131 | How much money have you given the family from your migrant work in the last 12 months? | [] SOMONIS OR [] ROUBLES OR [] US DOLLARS (note that this should be converted to Somonis before data entry) | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|-------------------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| 132 | For the following statements, please tell me how often in the last 3 months you have done the following: | NEVER | ONCE | A FEW TIMES | MANY TIMES |
| | a) Searched for work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | b) Searched newspapers for jobs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | c) Handed in or sent off an application for work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | d) Offered to work without pay to get experience | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | e) Worked without pay to get experience | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | f) Developed an idea for a way of earning by selling or making things | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | g) Earned money through selling or making things | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 133 | The following statements are a series of statements about your current work situation. Please say if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases: | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DISAGREE | AGREE | STRONGLY AGREE |
| | a) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | b) I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | c) I am frequently stressed or depressed because I am not proud of what I do to get money | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | d) I am frequently stressed or depressed because I want or have to help my family with money | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 134 | The following statements are series of statements about your work situation. Please say if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases: | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DISAGREE | AGREE | STRONGLY AGREE |
| | a) I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because I am out of work. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| | | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|---|---|
| | b) I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | c) I have given up looking for work because I never find any | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | d) I am ashamed to see my husband because I don't have money | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| 135 | The following statements are series of statements about how you see your life now: | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE | NEITHER AGREE OR DISAGREE | DISAGREE | STRONGLY DISAGREE |
|-----|--|----------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| | a) In most ways my life is close to my ideal | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | b) The conditions of my life are excellent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | c) I am satisfied with my life. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | d) So far I have gotten the important things I want in life. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

SECTION 2 ATTITUDES ABOUT RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND WOMEN

The next set of questions are about your views on life and particularly on relations between men and women in society. There are no right or wrong answers – we are just interested in what you think.

For each of the following statements please say answer whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:

| 201 | | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DISAGREE | AGREE | STRONGLY AGREE |
|-----|---|-------------------|----------|-------|----------------|
| A | In this community most people think that girls should complete secondary school (to grade 11) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B | I think girls in my family should go complete secondary school (to grade 11) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C | In this community most people think that girls should continue their education after completing secondary school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| D | I think girls in my family should continue their education after completing secondary school | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| E | In this community many people think that a wife must ask permission from her husband or his family before going somewhere | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F | I think the wives in my family must ask permission from her husband or his family before going somewhere | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| G | In this community many people think that wives who live with their husband's parents should have a say in how money is spent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| H | I think the wives who live with their husband's parents should have a say in how money is spent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I | In this community many people think that husbands should allow their wives to do something at home to generate income for the family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| J | I think the husbands in my family should allow their wives to do something at home to generate income for the family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| K | In this community many people think that husbands should allow their wives to do something outside the home to generate income for the family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| L | I think the husbands in my family should allow their wives to do something outside the home to generate income for the family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| M | In this community many people think that husbands should allow their wives to have a job to contribute to the family budget | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|
| N | I think the husbands in my family should allow their wives to have a job to contribute to the family budget | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| O | In this community many people think that a husband should be kind and care about the happiness of women in his family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| P | I think husbands in my family should be kind and care about the happiness of women in the family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Q | In this community many people think that wives must always obey their husband | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| R | I think that the wives in my family must always obey their husbands | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| S | In this community many people think that a daughter-in-law must always obey her mother-in-law | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| T | I think that the daughters-in-law in my family must always obey their mother-in-law | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| U | In this community many people think that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| V | I think that if a wife in my family does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| W | In this community many people think that a wife of any age who does things that are wrong should be beaten to correct her behavior | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| X | I think that a wife in my family of any age who does things that are wrong should be beaten to correct her behavior | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Y | In this community many people think that it is acceptable to beat a young wife to teach her how to behave properly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Z | I think it is acceptable for a young wife in my family to be beaten to teach her how to behave properly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AA | In this community many people think that a woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AB | I think that a wife in my family should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AC | In this community many people think that a woman should tolerate violence for sake of family honour | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AD | I think that a wife in my family should tolerate violence for sake of family honour | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AE | In this community many people think that a woman must continue to have children until she has a son | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AF | I think that a wife in my family must continue to have children until she has a son | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AG | In this community many people think that its men's responsibility to control the behavior of | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|
| | women in their family to protect the family from gossip | | | | |
| AH | I think that the men in my family have the responsibility of controlling the behavior of women in our family to protect the family from gossip | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AI | In this community many people think that a man should have the final say in all family matters | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AJ | I think that men in my family should have the final say in all family matters | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AK | In this community many people that a man should have the final say in all family matters | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AL | I think that men in my family should have the final say in all family matters | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AM | In this community many people think that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AN | I think that a wife in the family cannot refuse to have sex with her husband. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AO | In this community many people think that there is nothing a woman can do if her husband wants to take a second wife | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AP | I think that there is nothing a wife in the family can do if her husband wants to take a second wife | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AQ | In this community many people think that men should share the work around the house with their wife such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AR | I think that men in our family should share the work around the house with their wife such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AS | In this community many people think that if your husband beats his wife it shows that he loves her | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AT | I think that if men in our family beats their wives it shows that they loves them. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| SECTION 3 YOUR HEALTH | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|
| NO. | QUESTIONS | CODING CATEGORIES | | | | SKIP TO |
| | The next questions we would like to ask are about how you have been feeling in the <u>past week</u> . Each question is a statement; please answer how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: rarely or never, one 1-2 days, on 3-4 days, or 5-7 days (most or all of the time). | | | | | |
| 301 | CES-D SCALE | RARELY OR NONE OF THE TIME | SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 DAYS) | MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 DAYS) | MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 DAYS) | |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|--|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| A | During the past week I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| B | During the past week I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| C | During the past week I felt I could not cheer myself up even with the help of family and friends | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| D | During the past week I felt I was just as good as other people | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| E | During the past week I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| F | During the past week I felt depressed | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| G | During the past week I felt that everything I did was an effort | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| H | During the past week I felt hopeful about the future | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| I | During the past week I thought my life had been a failure | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| J | During the past week I felt fearful | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| K | During the past week my sleep was restless | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| L | During the past week I was happy | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| M | During the past week I talked less than usual | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| N | During the past week I felt lonely | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| O | During the past week people were unfriendly | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| P | During the past week I enjoyed life | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Q | During the past week I had crying spells | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| R | During the past week I felt sick | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| S | During the past week I felt that people dislike me | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| T | During the past week I could not get 'going' | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| 302 | Thinking about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life? | YES.....1 NO.....0 | | | | |
| 303 | Have you ever tried to take your life? | YES.....1 NO.....0 | | | | |
| 304 | In the past <u>four weeks</u> , has the thought of ending your life been in your mind? | YES.....1 NO.....0 | | | | |

The next set of questions are about different aspects of your health and any children you may have.

| | | | |
|------------|---|---|--------------|
| CK1 | IF NEVER MARRIED (110=3) SKIP TO SECTION 6 | | |
| 308a | Have you <u>ever</u> been pregnant? | YES..... 1 NO..... 2 MAYBE/NOT SURE 3 | ⇒325 ⇒325 |
| 308 | How old were you when you had your first child? | AGE (YEARS) [][] | |
| 309 | How many boys do you have? | NUMBER [][] IF none | |
| 310 | How many girls do you have? | NUMBER [][] IF none | |
| 311 | In general, would you describe your overall health as excellent, good, fair, poor or very poor? | EXCELLENT1 GOOD.....2 FAIR.....3 POOR.....4 VERY POOR.....5 | |

The next questions ask about difficulties you may have doing certain activities because of a **HEALTH PROBLEM** or injury you have had.

| | | No – No difficulty | Yes – some difficulty | Yes – a lot of difficulty | Cannot do at all |
|-----|--|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| 312 | Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 313 | Do you have difficulty hearing? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 314 | Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 315 | Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 316 | Do you have any difficulty washing all over or dressing? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 317 | Do you have difficulty speaking? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

SECTION 4 HER HUSBAND AND HOME

You are progressing very well, thank you. Now we have some questions about your husband (or most recent husband)

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 401 | How old is your husband? | AGE (YEARS) [][] | | | |
| 402 | I want to ask you some questions about what sort of man he is. Please answer if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of these statements | <i>Strongly disagree</i> 1 | <i>Disagree</i> 2 | <i>Agree</i> 3 | <i>Strongly agree</i> 4 |
| A | My husband does not really understand me. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B | My husband does everything he can to support me. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| C | My husband is a kind person. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| D | My husband is too busy to spend much time with me. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| E | My husband is very strict and controlling. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| F | My husband can be cruel | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| G | My husband can frighten me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| 403 | Do you live with your husband's mother? | Yes she lives with us1 No she lives elsewhere.....2 No she is no longer alive.....3 | | | | If 1 skip => 405 |
| 404 | Have you ever lived with your husband's mother? | Yes.....1 No she always lived elsewhere.....2 She has never met her3 | | | | If 3, skip => 406 |
| 405 | I want to ask you some questions about your mother-in-law. Please answer if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each of these statements | <i>Strongly disagree</i> 1 | <i>Disagree</i> 2 | <i>Agree</i> 3 | <i>Strongly agree</i> 4 | |
| A | My mother-in-law does not really understand me. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| B | My mother-in-law does everything she can to support me. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| C | My mother-in-law is a kind person. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| D | My mother-in-law loves me like her own daughter | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| E | My mother-in-law is very strict and controlling. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| F | My mother-in-law can be cruel | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| G | My mother-in-law can frighten me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| 406 | In the last three months, how often have your views been listened to on your health or that of other women and children in your home? | NEVER.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN..... 3 | | | | |
| 407 | In the last three months, how often your views been listened to on matters concerning the children and their schooling or work in your home? | NEVER.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN..... 3 NO CHILDREN.....4 | | | | |
| 408 | In the last three months, how often have your views been listened to on problems which your husband or family faces? | NEVER.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN..... 3 | | | | |
| 409 | In the last three months, how often have your views been listened to on decisions to buy large items such as livestock or land or a television or air conditioner? | NEVER.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN..... 3 WE HAVE NOT DISCUSSED BUYING LARGE ITEMS.....4 | | | | |

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|----------------|
| 410 | In the last three months, how often have your views been listened to on when you or other women in the family can go to events in the village or join groups? | NEVER.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN..... 3 | |
| 411 | Does your husband ever use drugs? | Yes.....1 No.....0 | If NO → 413 |
| 412 | Does/did your husband ever use drugs? Would you say every day or nearly every day, weekly, once a month, less than once a month, or never? | EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY..... 1 WEEKLY..... 2 ONCE A MONTH3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH..... 4 | |
| 413 | Does your husband drink alcohol? | Yes.....1 No.....0 | If NO → 416 |
| 414 | How often does your husband drink alcohol? READ OPTIONS | EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY..... 1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK2 1 - 3 TIMES IN A MONTH3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....4 DON'T KNOW5 | |
| 415 | In the past 12 months how often have you seen your husband drunk? Would you say every day or nearly every day, weekly, once a month, less than once a month, or never? | EVERY DAY OR NEARLY EVERY DAY..... 1 WEEKLY2 ONCE A MONTH.....3 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.....4 NEVER.....5 | |
| 416 | In your relationship with your husband, how often would you say that you quarreled? | RARELY.....1 SOMETIMES.....2 OFTEN..... 3 | |

The next set of statements are about your relationship with your **husband**, please say for each if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree:

| 417 | RELATIONSHIP CONTROL SCALE | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DISAGREE | AGREE | STRONGLY AGREE |
|-----|--|-------------------|----------|-------|----------------|
| A | When he wants sex he expects me to agree | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B | He won't let me spend money on things for myself | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C | He won't let me wear certain things | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| D | He won't let me have a mobile phone | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| E | He tells me who I can spend time with. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F | When I wears things to make me look beautiful he thinks I may be trying to attract other men | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| G | He wants to know where I am all of the time | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| H | He lets me know he could always take another wife | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

In any marriage there are good times and bad times, I now want to ask you about some of the bad times and what has happened. Remember there are no right or wrong answers and everything you say will be kept secret.

| | | NEVER | ONCE | FEW | MANY |
|-----|--|-------|------|-----|------|
| 418 | In the past 12 months how often did your husband stop you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 419 | In the past 12 months how often did your husband take your earnings against your will? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 420 | In the past 12 months how often did your husband throw you out of the house? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 421 | In the past 12 months how often did your husband spend money on alcohol, tobacco or other things for himself when he knew you did not have enough for essential household expenses? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 422 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 423 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband belittled or humiliated you in front of other people? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 424 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband done things to scare or intimidate you on purpose for example, by the way he looked at you, by yelling or smashing things? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 425 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband threatened to hurt you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 426 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband threatened to divorce you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 427 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband hurt people you care about as a way of hurting you, or damaged things of importance to you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 428 | In the past 12 months how many times has your partner spend money on things for himself when he knew there was not enough money for food or school fees or other essential household expenses? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 429 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband slapped you or thrown something at you which could hurt you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 430 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband pushed or shoved you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 431 | In the past 12 months how many times has your husband hit you with a fist or with something else which could hurt you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 432 | In the past 12 months, how many times has your husband kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burnt you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 433 | In the past 12 months, how many times has your husband threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | NEVER | ONCE | FEW | MANY |
| 434 | In the past 12 months, how many times has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever physically forced you to have sex when you did not want to? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 435 | In the past 12 months, how many times has your current or previous boyfriend, husband or partner used threats or intimidation to get you to have sex when you did not want to? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 436 | In the past 12 months, how many times has a current or previous husband or boyfriend ever forced you to do something else sexual that did not want to do? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

Thank you for answering these questions. Please remember no one will know that you have told us these things. I would like to now ask the same questions about any time in your life.

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | | NEVER | ONCE | FEW | MANY |
| 437 | How many times has your current or a previous husband ever slapped you or thrown something at you which could hurt you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 438 | How many times has your current or a previous husband ever pushed or shoved you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 439 | How many times has your current or a previous husband ever hit you with a fist or with something else which could hurt you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 440 | How many times has your current or a previous husband ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burnt you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 441 | How many times has your current or a previous husband ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | | NEVER | ONCE | FEW | MANY |
| 442 | How many times has a current or previous husband ever physically forced you to have sex when you did not want to? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 443 | How many times has a current or previous husband ever used threats or intimidation to get you to have sex when you did not want to? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 444 | How many times did a current or previous husband ever force you to do something else sexual that you did not want to do? | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--------------------------|--|
| 445 | In the last year have you spoken to people outside the family about these problems you experience at home? | YES..... 1 NO 2 | |
| 446 | In the last year have you spoken to people outside the family about violence you experience from your husband or his family? | YES..... 1 NO 2 | |

| | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| SECTION 5: CHILDHOOD AND OTHER LIFE EXPERIENCES | | | | | |
| THESE QUESTIONS ARE PHRASED AS "BEFORE YOU WERE MARRIED" BUT IF THE WOMAN HAS NOT BEEN MARRIED, PLEASE REPHRASE EACH AS "BEFORE YOU WERE 18..." | | | | | |
| Thank you for answering these questions. The questionnaire will be finished soon. We would just like to ask you some questions about your childhood before you married and other experiences you have had in your life. First we have a series of statements about your childhood. For each we would like to know if they never, sometimes, often or very often happened | | | | | |
| 501 | | NEVER | SOMETIMES | OFTEN | VERY OFTEN |
| A | Before I married I did not have enough to eat | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| B | Before I married I lived in different households at different times | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| C | Before I married I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| D | Before I married I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| E | Before I married I saw or heard my mother being beaten by my mother-in-law or another person in the family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| F | Before I married I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| G | Before I married I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| H | Before I married I had to work at home to help the family get money | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I | Before I married one or both of my parents was not able to take care of me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| J | Before I married I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or injured me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| K | Before I married I was able to spend time outside the home in fields or in the garden or orchard | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| L | Before I married I was often afraid we would be killed or injured in the conflict or war | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

| | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| HOPE – Now we have some final questions that we would like you to answer. I will read some more statements and I would like to know if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these | | | | | |
| | | <i>Strongly Disagree</i> 1 | <i>Disagree</i> 2 | <i>Agree</i> 3 | <i>Strongly agree</i> 4 |
| 502 | I can think of many ways to get out of a difficult situation | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 503 | I put lots of energy into pursuing my goals | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 504 | There are lots of ways around any problem | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 505 | I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are important to me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 506 | Even when others get discouraged, I know I can find a way to solve the problem | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 507 | I meet the goals that I set for myself | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

THANK YOU for completing this interview. It is extremely helpful to us to understand about the lives of women in Tajikistan and their different opinions so that we can improve our work. Would you mind just answering four more questions about your experience doing this interview

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 508 | How comfortable did you feel answering these questions? Would you say it was not comfortable at all, somewhat comfortable, very comfortable? | Not comfortable at all1 Somewhat comfortable.....2 Very comfortable.....3 |
| | | |
| | | |
| 509 | INTERVIEWER TO COMPLETE (if there is one) Apart from you and the interviewee, was anyone else present in the interview or listening to any of the questions? | Yes.....1 No.....0 |

Thank you again for your time.