

# Male Baseline (English)

Last Modified by: Mobenzi Support - 10 on 14 Dec 2016 10:41:21 Revision number: 702 Field Count: 302

---

## Section 1. Introduction

1.1 id

Study ID number: [0001-1300]

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

1.2 id2

Study ID number 2:

Expects a numeric response (required)

---

1.3 cn

Cluster Number: [01-35]

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Match'^[0-9]{2}\$' AND*

*Response must be between'01' and '35'*

---

1.4 intro

Please try and relax, there are no right or wrong answers. Remember that everything you answer will be kept secret.

---

## Section 2. Game

### 2.1 970

This is just a game. How you answer will not change the amount of money you receive. Imagine we promised to come back in one month and give you R100, or you could choose a smaller amount tomorrow. Would you prefer...

---

### 2.2 970a

Would you prefer R10 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R10 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R10 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

### 2.3 970b

Would you prefer R20 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R20 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R20 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

### 2.4 970c

Would you prefer R30 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R30 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R30 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

### 2.5 970d

Would you prefer R40 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R40 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R40 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

### 2.6 970e

Would you prefer R50 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R50 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R50 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

### 2.7 970f

Would you prefer R60 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R60 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R60 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

**2.8 970g**

Would you prefer R70 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R70 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R70 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

**2.9 970h**

Would you prefer R80 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R80 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R80 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

**2.10 970i**

Would you prefer R90 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R90 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

Branches

If response Equals 'R90 tomorrow [1]' then skip to 101 (3.1)

---

**2.11 970j**

Would you prefer R100 tomorrow or R100 in a month?

Expects a single option response (required)

R100 tomorrow [1]

R100 in a month [2]

---

## Section 3. Background & Work

### 3.1 101

How old are you?

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

Response must be *between '18' and '30'*

---

### 3.2 102

Which race group do you consider yourself?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Black/African [1]
  - Coloured [2]
  - White [3]
  - Indian or Asian [4]
  - Other [5]
- 

### 3.3 103

In which Province were you born?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Gauteng [1]
  - Northwest [2]
  - Mpumalanga [3]
  - Free State [4]
  - Limpopo [5]
  - KZN [6]
  - Eastern Cape [7]
  - Western Cape [8]
  - Northern Cape [9]
  - Outside of South Africa [10]
- 

### 3.4 104

How long have you lived in this community? (in months) If less than 30 days enter 0 months

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

Response must be *Greater Than or Equal '0'*

---

### 3.5 104a

Have you ever moved or travelled to look for work?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
  - No [1]
-

3.6 105

What is the highest grade you have completed at school?

Expects a single option response (required)

- GRADE 1 [1]
- GRADE 2 [2]
- GRADE 3 [3]
- GRADE 4 [4]
- GRADE 5 [5]
- GRADE 6 [6]
- GRADE 7 [7]
- GRADE 8 [8]
- GRADE 9 [9]
- GRADE 10 [10]
- GRADE 11 [11]
- GRADE 12 [12]

Prerequisites

Skip when 105 (3.6) Not Equal 'GRADE 12 [12]'

3.7 105a

Did you pass matric?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
- No [1]

3.8 106

Have you done a training course that has given you a certificate or diploma after leaving school?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
- No [1]

3.9 107

Are you currently studying?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
- No [1]

3.10 108

Apart from your involvement in this project, are you a member of any clubs or groups or societies?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
- No [1]

Prerequisites

Skip when 108 (3.10) Equals 'No [1]'

3.11 108a

How many other clubs or groups or societies are you a member of?

Expects a numeric response (required)

Constraints

Response must be Greater Than or Equal '1'

3.12 108b

Would you describe yourself as active in your church?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

3.13 109

Are you currently married or living with a woman or do you have a girlfriend?

Expects a single option response (required)

Currently married, living together [1]

Currently married, not living together [2]

Living together - not married [3]

Girlfriend, not living together [4]

No current relationship [5]

---

## Section 4. Work And Money

### 4.1 110

In the past 4 weeks, how often was there no food to eat of any kind in your house because of a lack of money?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Often [4]
  - Sometimes [3]
  - Rarely [2]
  - Never [1]
- 

### 4.2 111

In the past 4 weeks how often did you or any member of your household go to sleep hungry because of lack of food?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Often [4]
  - Sometimes [3]
  - Rarely [2]
  - Never [1]
- 

### 4.3 112

In the past 4 weeks how often did you or any of your household go a whole day and night without eating because of lack of food?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Often [4]
  - Sometimes [3]
  - Rarely [2]
  - Never [1]
- 

### 4.4 113

If you had an emergency at home and needed R200, how easy would you say it would be to find the money?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Very difficult [1]
  - Somewhat difficult [2]
  - Fairly easy [3]
  - Very easy [4]
- 

### 4.5 114

How often in the past 4 weeks have you had to borrow food or money because you did not have enough?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Every day [5]
  - More than once a week [4]
  - Almost every week [3]
  - Once or twice in the last 4 weeks [2]
  - Never [1]
- 

### 4.6 115

How often in the past 4 weeks have you taken something that was not yours because you did not have enough food or money?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Two or three times [3]
  - More often [4]
-

4.7 116

In the past 12 months how often did you work?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Each month [4]
  - Most months [3]
  - Once in a while [2]
  - Never worked [1]
- 

4.8 117

Have you worked or earned money in the last 3 months?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
  - No [1]
- 

4.9 117a

In the last 4 weeks how many days did you work for yourself or other people?

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0' AND*

*Response must be Less Than or Equal'30'*

---

4.10 118

Considering all the money you earned from jobs or selling things, how much did you earn in the last 4 weeks (not including grants)? In RANDS. (if no earnings mark 0)

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

4.11 119

How many RANDS do you owe to others (friends, family, banks, money sharks etc.) in total that you have to pay back? (If none write 0)

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

*Prerequisites*

*Skip when 119 (4.11) Equals '0'*

4.12 119a

How many RANDS did you pay back in the last 4 weeks? (If none write 0)

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

4.13 120

How many RANDS have you got in savings? (If none write 0)

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---



4.14 120a

How many RANDS did you put aside for savings in the last 4 weeks? (If none write 0)

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal '0'*

---

4.15 121

In the last 4 weeks did you receive a child support grant?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

4.16 122

In the last 4 weeks did you receive a disability grant?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

4.17 123

In the last 4 weeks did you receive a foster care grant?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

4.18 124

For the following statements, please tell me how often in the last 3 months you have done the following:

---

4.19 124a

In the past three months, how often have you searched in town for work?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

A few times [3]

Many times [4]

---

4.20 124b

In the past three months, how often have you searched newspapers for jobs?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

A few times [3]

Many times [4]

---

4.21 124c

In the past three months, how often have you handed in or sent off an application for work?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

A few times [3]

Many times [4]

---

4.22 124d

In the past three months, how often have you offered to work without pay to get experience?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - A few times [3]
  - Many times [4]
- 

4.23 124e

In the past three months, how often have you worked without pay to get experience?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - A few times [3]
  - Many times [4]
- 

4.24 124f

In the past three months, how often have you developed an idea for a way of earning by selling or making things?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - A few times [3]
  - Many times [4]
- 

4.25 124g

In the past three months, how often have you earned money through selling or making things?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - A few times [3]
  - Many times [4]
- 

4.26 125

The following statements are a series of statements about your current work situation. Please say if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases:

---

4.27 125a

I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough work.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

4.28 125b

I am frequently stressed or depressed because of not having enough income.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
-

4.29 125c

I am frequently stressed or depressed because I am not proud of what I do to get money.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

4.30 125d

I am frequently stressed or depressed because I want or have to help my family with money.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

4.31 126

The following statements are series of statements about your work situation. Please say if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with these phrases:

---

4.32 126a

I sometimes feel ashamed to face my family because I am out of work.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

4.33 126b

I spend most of my time out of work or looking for work.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

4.34 126c

I have given up looking for work because I never find any.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

4.35 126d

I am ashamed to see my girlfriend because I dont have money.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
-

The following statements are series of statements about how you see your life now:

---

## 4.37 127a

In most ways my life is close to my ideal.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Neither agree or disagree [3]
  - Agree [4]
  - Strongly agree [5]
- 

## 4.38 127b

The conditions of my life are excellent.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Neither agree or disagree [3]
  - Agree [4]
  - Strongly agree [5]
- 

## 4.39 127c

I am satisfied with my life.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Neither agree or disagree [3]
  - Agree [4]
  - Strongly agree [5]
- 

## 4.40 127d

So far I have gotten the important things I want in life.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Neither agree or disagree [3]
  - Agree [4]
  - Strongly agree [5]
- 

## 4.41 128

Now we would like to ask you to think about yourself as a man and to think about what is important for a man of your age to be respected and successful. Please assess how successful you are on a scale between 1 and 5. Please choose 1 or a number nearer 1 if you think you are not successful and 5 or a number nearer 5 if you feel you are very successful.

Expects a single option response (required)

- 1 (Not successful) [1]
  - 2 [2]
  - 3 [3]
  - 4 [4]
  - 5 (Very successful) [5]
-

## Section 5. Attitudes about relations between men and women

### 5.1 201

The next set of questions are about your views on life and particularly on relations between men and women in society. There are no right or wrong answers we are just interested in what you think. For each of the following statements please say answer whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the following statements:

---

### 5.2 201a

A womans most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

### 5.3 201b

Men need sex more than women do.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

### 5.4 201c

There are times when a woman deserves to be beaten.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

### 5.5 201d

It is a womans responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

### 5.6 201e

A woman should tolerate violence in order to keep her family together.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
-

5.7 201f

If someone insults a man, he should defend his reputation, with force if he has to.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.8 201g

To be a man, a person needs to be tough.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.9 201h

A man should have the final say in decisions in his home.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.10 201i

I think that a woman should obey her husband.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.11 201j

I think that a man should have the final say in all family matters.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.12 201k

I think that a woman needs her husband's permission to do paid work.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
-

5.13 201l

I think that a woman cannot refuse to have sex with her husband.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.14 201m

I think if a woman does not physically fight back, its not rape.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.15 201n

I think that there is nothing a woman can do if her husband wants to have girlfriends.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.16 201o

I think that men should share the work around the house with women such as doing dishes, cleaning and cooking.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.17 201p

I think that children belong to a man and his family.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.18 201q

I think that if a wife does something wrong her husband has the right to punish her.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
-

5.19 201r

I think that if a man has paid Lobola for his wife, he owns her.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.20 201s

I think that if a man has paid Lobola for his wife, she must have sex when he wants it.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

5.21 201t

I think that if a man beats you it shows that he loves you.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
-



## Section 6. Sexual Behaviour

6.1 3

The next questions are about your relationships. I know that these questions can be embarrassing. Please remember that all your answers will be kept secret and your name will not appear anywhere. We are asking everyone in the study the same questions, and we know that women and men have a wide range of experiences.

---

6.2 310

How many main partners have you had sex with in the last 12 months? [Number (if none enter 0)]

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal '0'*

---

6.3 311

How many Khwapheni have had sex with during the past 12 months? [Number (if none enter 0)]

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal '0'*

---

6.4 312

How many men or women have you had sex with just once during the 12 months? [Number (If None Enter 0)]

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal '0'*

---

6.5 **setCalcScore**

Operator

This field is not displayed on the handset, Operator: `Set( calcScore (6.6) , Sum of ( Q( 596810) , Q( 312 (6.4) ) ) )`

---

6.6 **calcScore**

Numeric

This field is not displayed on the handset

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 310 (6.2) Not Equal '0' OR

Skip when 311 (6.3) Not Equal '0' OR

Skip when 312 (6.4) Not Equal '0'

6.7 302

At what age did you first have sex?

Expects a single option response (required)

12 and younger [1]

13 [2]

14 [3]

15 [4]

16 [5]

17 [6]

18 [7]

19 [8]

20 and over [9]

Never had sex [10]

Branches

If response Equals 'Never had sex [10]' then skip to 501 (8.1)

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 310 (6.2) Equals '0' AND

Skip when 311 (6.3) Equals '0' AND

Skip when 312 (6.4) Equals '0'

6.8 302b

At what age did you first have sex?

Expects a single option response (required)

12 and younger [1]

13 [2]

14 [3]

15 [4]

16 [5]

17 [6]

18 [7]

19 [8]

20 and over [9]

---

6.9 305

How would you describe your sexual relationship with your main partner?

Expects a single option response (required)

Very satisfying [1]

Satisfying [2]

Unsatisfying [3]

Very unsatisfying [4]

NA – no main partner [5]

---

6.10 306

The last time you had sex was it with a main partner, another partner (Khwapheni) or once-off partner or ex-partner?

Expects a single option response (required)

Main partner [1]

Khwapheni [2]

One off [3]

Ex-partner [4]

---

6.11 307

The last time you had sex did you use a condom?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when *calcScore (6.6)* Less Than '1'

6.12 308

The last time you had sex with a Khwapheni, or once-off partner did you use a condom?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

Not had sex with khwapheni or once-off [0]

---

6.13 309

How often have you used condoms in the last 12 months? Would you say you used them always, often or sometimes?

Expects a single option response (required)

Always [1]

Often [2]

Sometimes [3]

No use [4]

---

6.14 314

In the past 12 months please think about any woman you had sex with just once or any casual partner or khwapheni. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to give or you gave them any following:

---

6.15 314a

In the last past 12 months please think about any woman that you had sex with just once or any casual partner or khwapheni. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to give or you gave them cash or money to be looked after?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

6.16 314b

In the last past 12 months please think about any woman that you had sex with just once or any casual partner or khwapheni. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to give or you gave them somewhere to stay?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

6.17 314c

In the last past 12 months please think about any woman that you had sex with just once or any casual partner or khwapheni. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to give or you gave them support or money for their children or money?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

6.18 314d

In the last past 12 months please think about any woman that you had sex with just once or any casual partner or khwapheni. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to give or you gave them drugs, food, cosmetics, clothes, cell phone, airtime, transportation or anything else they could not afford?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

6.19 314e

In the last past 12 months please think about any woman that you had sex with just once or any casual partner or khwapheni. Do you think any of them may have become involved with you because they expected you to give or you gave them somewhere to sleep for the night, bills or schools fees.

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

6.20 315

In the last 12 months have you had sex with a prostitute?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

## Section 7. Contraception and Children

### 7.1 401

Are you and your girlfriend/wife doing anything to avoid getting pregnant?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

### 7.2 407

Do you have any biological children?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 407 (7.2) Equals 'No [1]'

### 7.3 407a

How many biological children?

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal '1'*

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 407 (7.2) Equals 'No [1]'

### 7.4 406

For your first child at the time this happened did you want her to become pregnant then, did you want to wait until later, or did you not want to have a child?

Expects a single option response (required)

Then [3]

Later [2]

Not want any children [1]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 407 (7.2) Equals 'No [1]'

### 7.5 406a

With your first child did you agree you were responsible for the pregnancy?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

Prerequisites

Skip when 407 (7.2) Equals 'No [1]'

### 7.6 408

How old were you when you had your first child?

Expects a single option response (required)

14 or younger [1]

15 [2]

16 [3]

17 [4]

18 [5]

19 [6]

20 and over [7]

---

Prerequisites  
Skip when 407 (7.2) Equals 'No [1]'

7.7 409

Do you have any biological children who do not live with you?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

Prerequisites  
Skip when 407 (7.2) Equals 'No [1]' OR  
Skip when 409 (7.7) Equals 'No [1]'

7.8 410

Do you give money or buy items (e.g. nappies, formula) for your child who does not live with you for their upkeep? If so how often?

Expects a single option response (required)

Every month [4]

Not monthly but more than 3 times [3]

1-2 times a year [2]

Less often or never [1]

---

Prerequisites  
Skip when 407 (7.2) Equals 'No [1]' OR  
Skip when 409 (7.7) Equals 'No [1]' OR  
Skip when 410 (7.8) Equals 'Less often or never [1]'

7.9 411

In the last 3 months how much money did you give for their upkeep? RAND (Number)

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

Response must be Greater Than or Equal '0'

---

## Section 8. Relationship Control Scale

### 8.1 501

The next set of statements are about your relationship with your current or most recent main partner, please say for each if you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree:

---

### 8.2 501a

When I want sex I expect my partner to agree.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

### 8.3 501b

If my partner asked me to use a condom, I would get angry.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

### 8.4 501c

I wont let my partner wear certain things.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

### 8.5 501d

I have more to say than she does about important decisions that affect us.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

### 8.6 501e

I tell my partner who she can spend time with.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
-

8.7 501f

When my partner wears things to make her look beautiful I think she may be trying to attract other men.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

8.8 501g

I want to know where my partner is all of the time.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
- 

8.9 501h

I like to let her know she isn't the only partner I could have.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Strongly disagree [1]
  - Disagree [2]
  - Agree [3]
  - Strongly agree [4]
-



## Section 9. Emotional Violence

### 9.1 502

In any relationship there are good times and bad times, I now want to ask you about some of the bad times and what has happened. Remember there are no right or wrong answers.

---

### 9.2 502a

In the past 12 months how many times have you insulted a partner or deliberately made her feel bad about herself?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 9.3 502b

In the past 12 months how many times have you belittled or humiliated a partner in front of other people?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 9.4 502c

In the past 12 months how many times have you done things to scare or intimidate a partner on purpose for example by the way you looked at her, by yelling and smashing things?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 9.5 502d

In the past 12 months how many times have you threatened to hurt a partner?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 9.6 502e

In the past 12 months, how many times have you hurt people your partner cares about as a way of hurting her, or damaged things of importance to her?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
-

In your relationship with your partner, how often would you say that you quarreled

Expects a single option response (required)

Rarely [1]

Sometimes [2]

Often [3]

---

## Section 10. Physical IPV

### 10.1 505

We are interested now in your relationship with your current girlfriend or wife or ANY other previous girlfriend or wife.

---

### 10.2 505a

In the last 12 months how many times did you slap your current or previous girlfriend or wife or thrown something at her which could hurt her?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

Few [3]

Many [4]

---

### 10.3 505b

In the last 12 months how many times did you push or shove your current or previous girlfriend or wife?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

Few [3]

Many [4]

---

### 10.4 505c

In the last 12 months how many times did you hit your current or previous girlfriend or wife with a fist or with something else which could hurt her?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

Few [3]

Many [4]

---

### 10.5 505d

In the last 12 months how many times did you kick, drag, beat, choke or burn your current or previous girlfriend or wife?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

Few [3]

Many [4]

---

### 10.6 505e

In the last 12 months how many times did you threatened to use or actually use a gun, knife or other weapon against your current or previous girlfriend or wife?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

Few [3]

Many [4]

---

10.7 505f

In the last 12 months how many times did your any children see or overhear you beating your partner?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

10.8 506

We will now ask the same questions but about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy

---

10.9 506a

How many times have you ever slapped your current or previous girlfriend or wife or thrown something at her which could hurt her?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

10.10 506b

How many times have you ever pushed or shoved a your current or previous girlfriend or wife?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

10.11 506c

How many times have you ever hit your current or previous girlfriend or wife with a fist or with something else which could hurt her?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

10.12 506d

How many times have you ever kicked, dragged, beaten, choked or burnt your current or previous girlfriend or wife?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

10.13 506e

How many times have you ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against your current or previous girlfriend or wife?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
-

## Section 11. Sexual IPV

### 11.1 507

The next few questions are about things you may have done with women who are your current or previous girlfriend or wife.

---

### 11.2 507a

In the last 12 months, how many times have you physically forced your current or previous girlfriend or wife to have sex with you when she did not want to?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 11.3 507b

In the last 12 months, how many times have you used threats or intimidation to get your current or previous partner, girlfriend or wife to have sex when she did not want to?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 11.4 507c

In the last 12 months, how many times have you ever forced your current or previous girlfriend or wife to do something sexual that she did not want to do?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 11.5 507d

In the last 12 months, how many times have you forced your current or previous girlfriend or wife to watch pornography when she didn't want to?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

#### Prerequisites

Skip when 407 (7.2) Equals 'No [1]'

### 11.6 507e

In the past 12 months how many times did any of your children see or overhear you forcing your current or previous partner, girlfriend or wife to having sex with you when she did not want to?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Once [2]
- Few [3]
- Many [4]

---

11.7 508

We will now ask the same questions but about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy.

---

11.8 508a

How many times have you ever physically forced your current or previous girlfriend or wife to have sex with you when she did not want to?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

11.9 508b

How many times have you ever used threats or intimidation to get a girlfriend, partner or wife to have sex when she did not want to?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

11.10 508c

How many times have you ever forced your current or previous girlfriend or wife to do something sexual that she did not want to do?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

11.11 508d

How many times have you ever forced your current or previous girlfriend or wife to watch pornography when she didn't want to?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
-

## Section 12. Sexual Non-Partner Violence

12.1 509

These next questions are about things you may have done with women who were not your girlfriend or wife.

---

12.2 509a

In the last 12 months how many times have you forced or persuaded a woman or girl who was not your girlfriend or wife at the time to have sex with you?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

12.3 509b

In the last 12 months how many times have you tried to force or persuade any woman who was not your girlfriend or partner or wife to have sex with you but did not succeed?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

12.4 509c

In the last 12 months how many times have you had sex with a woman or girl who was not your girlfriend or wife when she was too drunk or drugged to stop you?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

12.5 509d

In the past 12 months, how many times have you and other men had sex with a woman or girl who was not your girlfriend or wife when she did not agree to sex or you forced her?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

12.6 509e

In the last 12 months how many times have you and other men had sex with a woman or girl who was not your girlfriend or wife at the same time when she was too drunk or drugged to stop you?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

12.7 510

We will now ask the same question about the whole of your life

---

**12.8 510a**

How many times have you ever forced or persuaded a woman or girl who was not your girlfriend or wife at the time to have sex with you?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

**12.9 510b**

How many times have you ever tried to force or persuade any woman or girl who was not your girlfriend or wife to have sex with you but did not succeed?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

**12.10 510c**

How many times have you ever had sex with a woman or girl who was not your girlfriend or wife at the time when she was too drunk or drugged to stop you?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

**12.11 510d**

How many times have you and other men ever had sex with a woman or girl at the same time who was not your girlfriend or wife when she did not agree to sex or you forced her?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

**12.12 510e**

How many times have you and other men ever had sex with a woman or girl who was not your girlfriend or wife at the same time when she was too drunk or drugged to stop you?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
-



## Section 13. Economic Violence

### 13.1 503

The next questions are about things you may have done with women who are your current or previous girlfriends or wife. Remember what you answer here cannot be linked to you.

---

### 13.2 503a

In the last 12 months how often did you stop your partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 13.3 503b

In the last 12 months how often did you take your partners earnings against her will?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 13.4 503c

In the last 12 months how often did you throw your partner out of the house?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 13.5 503d

In the last 12 months how often did you keep money from your earnings for alcohol, tobacco or other things for yourself when you knew your partner was finding it hard to afford the household expenses?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

### 13.6 504

We will now ask the same questions but about the whole of your life, including when you were a boy

---

### 13.7 504a

How many times have you ever stopped a previous or current girlfriend or wife from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Once [2]
- Few [3]
- Many [4]

---

13.8 504b

How many times have you ever taken a previous or current girlfriends or wifes earnings against her will?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

13.9 504c

How many times have you ever thrown a previous or current girlfriend or wife out of the house?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
- 

13.10 504d

How many times have you ever kept money from your earnings for alcohol, tobacco or other things for yourself when you knew a previous or current girlfriend or wife was finding it hard to afford the household expenses?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - Few [3]
  - Many [4]
-

## Section 14. Childhood Trauma

### 14.1 990a

We now want to know about your life before you were 18. Before I reached 18 I did not have enough to eat:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Sometimes [2]
  - Often [3]
  - Very often [4]
- 

### 14.2 990b

Before I reached 18 I lived in different households at different times:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Sometimes [2]
  - Often [3]
  - Very often [4]
- 

### 14.3 990c

Before I reached 18 I saw or heard my mother being beaten by her husband or boyfriend:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Sometimes [2]
  - Often [3]
  - Very often [4]
- 

### 14.4 990d

Before I reached 18 I was told I was lazy or stupid or weak by someone in my family:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Sometimes [2]
  - Often [3]
  - Very often [4]
- 

### 14.5 990e

Before I reached 18 someone touched my buttocks or genitals or made me touch them when I did not want to:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Sometimes [2]
  - Often [3]
  - Very often [4]
- 

### 14.6 990f

Before I reached 18 I was insulted or humiliated by someone in my family in front of other people:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Sometimes [2]
- Often [3]
- Very often [4]

---

14.7 990g

Before I reached 18 I was beaten at home with a belt or stick or whip or something else which was hard:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Sometimes [2]
- Often [3]
- Very often [4]

---

14.8 990h

Before I reached 18 I had sex with a woman who was more than 5 years older than me:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Sometimes [2]
- Often [3]
- Very often [4]

---

14.9 990i

Before I reached 18 one or both of my parents were too drunk or drugged to take care of me :

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Sometimes [2]
- Often [3]
- Very often [4]

---

14.10 990j

Before I reached 18 I was beaten so hard at home that it left a mark or bruise:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Sometimes [2]
- Often [3]
- Very often [4]

---

14.11 990k

Before I reached 18 I spent time outside the home and none of the adults at home knew where I was:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Sometimes [2]
- Often [3]
- Very often [4]

---

14.12 990l

Before I reached 18 I had sex with someone because I was threatened or frightened or forced:

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Sometimes [2]
  - Often [3]
  - Very often [4]
-

## Section 15. Health And Wellbeing

### 15.1 601

We would now like to ask you some questions about your health and well-being. The next questions we would like to ask are about how you have been feeling in the past week. Each question is a statement; please answer how many days you have had particular feelings or ideas or whether you have not had them at all. There are four options: rarely or never, some or a little of the time, a moderate amount of time, or most or all of the time.

---

### 15.2 601a

During the past week I was bothered by things that usually dont bother me.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

### 15.3 601b

During the past week I did not feel like eating, my appetite was poor.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

### 15.4 601c

During the past week I felt I could not cheer myself up even with the help of family and friends.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

### 15.5 601d

During the past week I felt I was just as good as other people.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

### 15.6 601e

During the past week I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
- Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
- Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
- Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]

15.7 601f

During the past week I felt depressed.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.8 601g

During the past week I felt that everything I did was an effort.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.9 601h

During the past week I felt hopeful about the future.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.10 601i

During the past week I thought my life had been a failure.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.11 601j

During the past week I felt fearful.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.12 601k

During the past week my sleep was restless.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
- Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
- Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
- Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]

---

15.13 601l

During the past week I was happy.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.14 601m

During the past week I talked less than usual.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.15 601n

During the past week I felt lonely.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.16 601o

During the past week people were unfriendly.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.17 601p

During the past week I enjoyed life.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.18 601q

During the past week I had crying spells.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
- Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
- Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
- Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]

---

15.19 601r

During the past week I felt sick.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.20 601s

During the past week I felt that people dislike me.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.21 601t

During the past week I could not get 'going'.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Rarely or none of the time [0]
  - Some or a little of the time (1-2 days) [1]
  - Moderate amount of time (3-4 days) [2]
  - Most or all of the time (5-7 days) [3]
- 

15.22 602

Thinking about your whole life experience. Have you ever thought about ending your life?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
  - No [1]
- 

15.23 603

Have you ever tried to take your life?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
  - No [1]
- 

15.24 604

In the past four weeks, has the thought of ending your life been in your mind?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
  - No [1]
- 

15.25 605

Have you ever had an HIV test?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
- No [1]



---

15.26 606

Have you had an HIV test in the past 12 months?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

15.27 701

HTQ: We will now ask you some questions about your whole life. You can either answer yes or no.

---

15.28 701a

Have you ever witnessed a murder of family or friend?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

15.29 701b

Have you ever witnessed the murder of a stranger or someone you knew?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

15.30 701c

Have you ever witnessed any other armed attack on someone?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

15.31 701d

Have you ever experienced torture?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

15.32 701e

Have you ever been robbed at gunpoint or knifepoint?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

15.33 701f

Have you ever been kidnapped?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

15.34 701g

Have you ever been or felt that you were close to death?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

15.35 701h

Have you ever witnessed someone being raped?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
  - No [1]
- 

15.36 702

The following are symptoms that people sometimes have after experiencing hurtful or terrifying events in their lives. Please read each one carefully and decide how much the symptoms bothered you in the past week.

---

15.37 702a

In the past week have you had recurrent thoughts or memories of the most hurtful or terrifying events.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.38 702b

In the past week have you felt as though the event is happening again.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.39 702c

In the past week have you had recurrent nightmares.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.40 702d

In the past week have you felt detached or withdrawn from people.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.41 702e

In the past week have you been unable to feel emotions.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
- A little [1]
- Quite a bit [2]
- Extremely [3]

---

15.42 702f

In the past week have you been feeling jumpy, easily startled.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.43 702g

In the past week have you had difficulty concentrating.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.44 702h

In the past week have you had trouble sleeping.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.45 702i

In the past week have you been feeling on guard.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.46 702j

In the past week have you been feeling irritable or having outbursts of anger.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.47 702k

In the past week have you been avoiding activities that remind you of the traumatic or hurtful events.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
- A little [1]
- Quite a bit [2]
- Extremely [3]

---

15.48 702l

In the past week have you had an inability to remember parts of the most traumatic or hurtful events.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.49 702m

In the past week have you had less interest in daily activities.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.50 702n

In the past week have you been feeling as if you don't have a future.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.51 702p

In the past week have you had a sudden emotional or physical reaction when reminded of the most traumatic or hurtful events.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
- 

15.52 702o

In the past week have you been avoiding thoughts or feelings associated with the traumatic or hurtful experiences.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Not at all [0]
  - A little [1]
  - Quite a bit [2]
  - Extremely [3]
-

## Section 16. Substance Use

16.1 801

Have you drunk alcohol in the past 12 months?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [1]

No [0]

---

16.2 802

How often do you have a drink containing alcohol?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Monthly or less [2]

2-4 times a month [3]

2-3 times a week [4]

4 + times a week [5]

Branches

If response Equals 'Never [1]' then skip to *813 (16.13)*

---

16.3 803

How many drinks containing alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking?

Expects a single option response (required)

1 or 2 [1]

3 or 4 [2]

5 or 6 [3]

7, 8 or 9 [4]

10 or more [5]

---

16.4 804

How often do you have six or more drinks on one occasion?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Less than monthly [2]

Monthly [3]

Weekly [4]

Daily or almost daily [5]

---

16.5 805

How often in the past year did you find you were not able to stop drinking once you started?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Less than monthly [2]

Monthly [3]

Weekly [4]

Daily or almost daily [5]

16.6 806

How often during the past year did you find you need a drink in the morning to get you going after a heavy drinking session?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Less than monthly [2]
  - Monthly [3]
  - Weekly [4]
  - Daily or almost daily [5]
- 

16.7 807

How often in the past year have you failed to do what was normally expected from you because of drinking?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Less than monthly [2]
  - Monthly [3]
  - Weekly [4]
  - Daily or almost daily [5]
- 

16.8 808

How often in the past year have you had a feeling of guilt or remorse after drinking?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Less than monthly [2]
  - Monthly [3]
  - Weekly [4]
  - Daily or almost daily [5]
- 

16.9 809

How often in the past year were you unable to remember what happened the night before because of your drinking?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Less than monthly [2]
  - Monthly [3]
  - Weekly [4]
  - Daily or almost daily [5]
- 

16.10 810

Have you or someone else been injured as a result of your drinking?

Expects a single option response (required)

- No [1]
  - Yes, but not in the last year [2]
  - Yes, in the last year [3]
- 

16.11 811

Has a friend or relative or doctor or health worker been concerned about your drinking and suggested that you cut down?

Expects a single option response (required)

- No [1]
- Yes, but not in the last year [2]
- Yes, in the last year [3]

---

16.12 812

Have you ever quarrelled with any of your female sexual partners about your drinking?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [2]

No [1]

---

16.13 813

In the last 12 months how many times have you used drugs to make you high or have a good time?

Expects a single option response (required)

Never [1]

Once [2]

More than once [3]

---

## Section 17. Participation In Crime Scale

17.1 9

Please remember that everything you say is being kept secret. In answering the questions we would like you to think back over the past 12 months.

---

17.2 901

How many times in the last 12 months have you stolen something from a shop or trader?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.3 902

How many times in the last 12 months have you stolen money from someone at home?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.4 903

How many times in the last 12 months have you stolen an animal from someone?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.5 904

How many times in the last 12 months have you robbed someone by threatening them?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.6 905

How many times in the last 12 months have you stolen a car or parts of a car?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.7 906

How many times in the last 12 months have you been with friends doing a robbery?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
- Once [2]
- More than once [3]



---

17.8 907

How many times in the last 12 months have you been involved in a fight with knives, bottles or sharp objects?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.9 908

How many times in the last 12 months have you had possession of an unlicensed gun?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.10 909

How many times in the last 12 months have you knowingly bought something that was stolen?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.11 910

How many times in the last 12 months have you kept stolen things for a friend or relative?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Never [1]
  - Once [2]
  - More than once [3]
- 

17.12 911

Have you ever been a member of a gang?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
  - No [1]
- 

Prerequisites

Skip when 911 (17.12) Equals 'No [1]'

17.13 912

In the past 12 months have you been a member of a gang?

Expects a single option response (required)

- Yes [2]
  - No [1]
-

## Section 18. Health Problem.

### 18.1 920

The next questions ask about difficulties you may have doing certain activities because of a HEALTH PROBLEM.

---

### 18.2 920a

Do you have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses?

Expects a single option response (required)

- No – No difficulty [1]
  - Yes – some difficulty [2]
  - Yes – a lot of difficulty [3]
  - Cannot do at all [4]
- 

### 18.3 920b

Do you have difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid?

Expects a single option response (required)

- No – No difficulty [1]
  - Yes – some difficulty [2]
  - Yes – a lot of difficulty [3]
  - Cannot do at all [4]
- 

### 18.4 920c

Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps?

Expects a single option response (required)

- No – No difficulty [1]
  - Yes – some difficulty [2]
  - Yes – a lot of difficulty [3]
  - Cannot do at all [4]
- 

### 18.5 920d

Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating?

Expects a single option response (required)

- No – No difficulty [1]
  - Yes – some difficulty [2]
  - Yes – a lot of difficulty [3]
  - Cannot do at all [4]
- 

### 18.6 920e

Do you have difficulty speaking?

Expects a single option response (required)

- No – No difficulty [1]
  - Yes – some difficulty [2]
  - Yes – a lot of difficulty [3]
  - Cannot do at all [4]
-

## Section 19. Consumption

19.1 940a

In the last 7 days how much did you spend on alcohol? (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDES

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

19.2 940b

In the last 7 days how much did you spend on food and drinks (excluding alcohol)? (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDES

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

19.3 940c

In the last 7 days how much did you spend on airtime? (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDES

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

19.4 940d

In the last 7 days how much did you spend on transport? (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDES

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

19.5 940e

In the last 3 months how much did you spend on electricity, paraffin, gas, wood and/or cooking fuel? (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDES

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

19.6 940f

In the last 3 months, how much did you spend on clothes and/or shoes for yourself and anyone else? (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDES

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

19.7 940g

In the last 3 months how much did you spend on small assets (e.g. cellphone, radio etc.)? (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDES

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

**19.8 940h**

In the last 3 months how much did you spend on large assets (e.g. laptop, DVD player etc.) (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDB

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

**19.9 940i**

In the last 3 months how much did you spend on fees for studying for yourself? (if no spend mark 0 ) RANDB

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal'0'*

---

**19.10 randomOption**

**Operator**

This field is not displayed on the handset, Operator: `Set( randomResult (19.11) , RANDOM(1,2,d) )`

---

**19.11 randomResult**

**Numeric**

This field is not displayed on the handset

---

## Section 20. Stepping Stones and Creating Futures Fees

### 20.1 991a

Remember you are not going to have to pay to attend Stepping Stones and Creating Futures. Think about Stepping Stones and Creating Futures, what you have been told about it and what you think may be useful for you. Now, imagine Stepping Stones and Creating Futures was not going to be offered free to you. Would you be willing to pay to attend this course?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [1]

No [0]

---

Prerequisites  
Skip when *991a (20.1) Equals 'No [0]'*

### 20.2 991b

How much would you have been will to pay for this course (in Rands)?

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal '0'*

### 20.3 991c

Have you ever paid for a similar course to Stepping Stones and Creating Futures?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [1]

No [0]

---

Prerequisites  
Skip when *991c (20.3) Equals 'No [0]'*

### 20.4 991d

How much did you pay for the course (in Rands)?

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal '0'*

### 20.5 991e

Have you ever paid for a course to try and make it more likely you will get a job?

Expects a single option response (required)

Yes [1]

No [0]

---

Prerequisites  
Skip when *991e (20.5) Equals 'No [0]'*

### 20.6 991f

How much did you pay for the course (in Rands)?

Expects a numeric response (required)

*Constraints*

*Response must be Greater Than or Equal '0'*

---

## Section 21. Hope

21.1 950

Hope - These Are The Final Questions We Want You To Answer

---

21.2 950a

I can think of many ways to get out of a difficult situation.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Definitely false [1]
  - Mostly false [2]
  - Mostly true [3]
  - Definitely true [4]
- 

21.3 950b

I put lots of energy into pursuing my goals.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Definitely false [1]
  - Mostly false [2]
  - Mostly true [3]
  - Definitely true [4]
- 

21.4 950c

There are lots of ways around any problem.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Definitely false [1]
  - Mostly false [2]
  - Mostly true [3]
  - Definitely true [4]
- 

21.5 950d

I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are important to me.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Definitely false [1]
  - Mostly false [2]
  - Mostly true [3]
  - Definitely true [4]
- 

21.6 950e

Even when others get discouraged, I know I can find a way to solve the problem.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Definitely false [1]
- Mostly false [2]
- Mostly true [3]
- Definitely true [4]

I meet the goals that I set for myself.

Expects a single option response (required)

- Definitely false [1]
  - Mostly false [2]
  - Mostly true [3]
  - Definitely true [4]
-

## Section 22. End

22.1 end

You have reached the end of the survey, please press BACK to edit your responses or NEXT to submit.

---